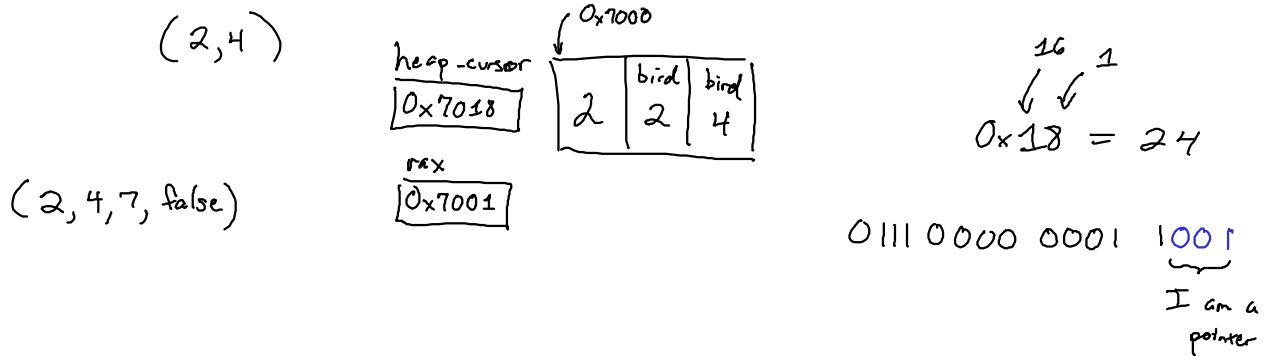


Eagle

Heap allocation:

- C malloc to get heap memory
- use heap_cursor to track of allocation
- assume linear usage: all allocated memory is below cursor; all unallocated is above



(2, 4, 7, false)

"Functional language"

- First-class function: functions are values
- Partial application: functions can be provided some arguments without others
- Anonymous functions: functions can be written using a literal syntax

List.map (fun n → n + 1) ^{anonymous}

	OCaml	Python	C++	Javascript	Haskell	C	Rust	Falcon
first-class functions	✓	✓	??	✓	✓	X	✓	✓
partial application	✓	X	X	X	✓	X	X	✓
anonymous functions	✓	✓*	??	✓	✓	X	✓	X

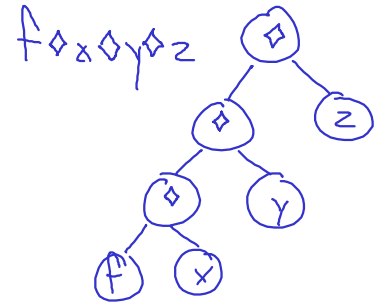
lambda n: n+1

① Syntax

$\langle \text{expr} \rangle ::= \dots$ (Cardinal + Eagle tuples)
 $| \langle \text{expr} \rangle \langle \text{expr} \rangle$

$\langle \text{decl} \rangle ::= \text{def } \langle \text{id} \rangle \langle \text{param-list} \rangle = \langle \text{expr} \rangle \text{end}$

$\langle \text{param-list} \rangle ::= \langle \text{param} \rangle$
 $| \langle \text{param} \rangle \langle \text{param-list} \rangle$



② Semantics

Dove

```
def f(x,y)
  x+y
end
f(2,3)
```

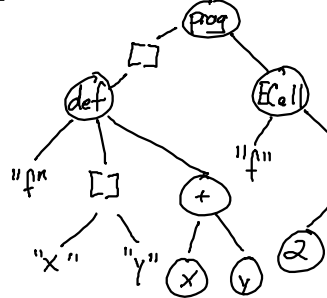
Falcon

```
def f x y =
  x+y
end
(f 2) 3
```

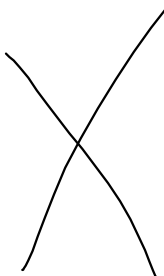
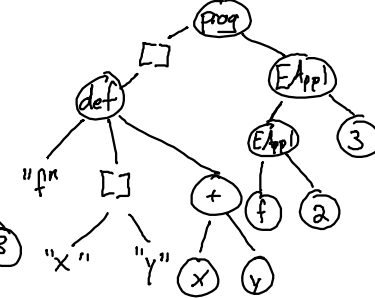
Evaluation

5

Dove AST

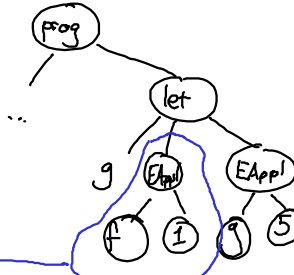


Falcon AST



```
def f x y =
  x+y
end
let g = f 1 in
  g 5
```

6



func = f
 first arg = 1
 # params for fn = 2
 # args = 1

